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## **CLAIMS**

## What is claimed is:

1. A telecommunications switch comprising:

a plurality of optical inputs;

a plurality of optica Noutputs;

an optical switch that operates with a schedule not directly determined by the input stream; and

a plurality of reordering units that rearrange the order of data units within data streams to correspond to the schedule of the switch.

- 10 2. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 wherein the switch is a crossbar.
  - 3. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 wherein the reordering units rearrange the order of data units in an input data stream.
  - 4. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 wherein the reordering units rearrange the order of data units in an output data stream.
  - 5. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 wherein the switch is a multi-stage interconnection network.
  - 6. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 wherein each reordering unit is a time-slot interchanger.
- 7. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 6 wherein each time-slot interchanger contains a plurality of FIFOs.

- 8. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 7 wherein the FIFOs are implemented as circular buffers in a single dual port memory.
- A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 where in the switch schedule 9. is fixed and balanced.
- 5 10. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 1 wherein the switch schedule is unbalanced.
  - 11. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 10 wherein the switch schedule is determined by the average load between inputs and outputs.
  - 12. A telecommunications switch as claimed in claim 11 wherein the switch schedule is determined by the number of data units queued from each input for each output in time-slot interchangers.
  - The method of switching data streams comprising: 13. operating an optical switch with a schedule not directly determined by the input stream; and

rearranging the order of data units within data streams to correspond to the schedule of the switch.

- 14. A method as claimed in claim 13 wherein the switch is a crossbar.
- 15. A method as claimed in claim 13 wherein the rearranged data stream is an input data stream.
- 20 16. A method as claimed in claim 13 wherein the rearranged data stream is an output data stream.

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- 17. A method as claimed in claim 13 wherein the switch is a multi-stage interconnection network.
- 18. A method as claimed in claim 13 wherein the data stream is rearranged in a time-slot interchanger.
- 5 19. A method as claimed in claim 18 wherein each time-slot interchanger contains a plurality of FIFOs.
  - 20. A method as claimed in claim 19 wherein the FIFOs are implemented as circular buffers in a single dual port memory.
  - 21. A method as claimed in claim 13 where in the switch schedule is fixed and balanced.
  - 22. A method as claimed in claim'13 wherein the switch schedule is unbalanced.
  - 23. A method as claimed in claim 22 wherein the switch schedule is determined by the average load between inputs and outputs
- 24. A method as claimed in claim 23 wherein the switch schedule is determined by the number of data units queued from each input for each output in time-slot interchangers.
  - 25. A telecommunications switch comprising:

a plurality of optical inputs;

a plurality of optical outputs;

switch means for switching optical inputs to optical outputs with a schedule; and

reordering means for rearranging the order of data units within data streams to correspond to the schedule of the switch means.